

A CATALOGUE OF H α -EMISSION REGIONS IN THE SOUTHERN MILKY WAY

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(Received 1959 December 10)

Summary

In connection with an H α atlas of the Southern Milky Way being produced at Mount Stromlo, a catalogue has been made of the H II regions distributed about the galactic equator within galactic latitude limits $\pm 15^\circ$, and extending from galactic longitude 190° to 12° . The results of this survey have been compared with those of previous surveys overlapping the region investigated.

In 1957, a survey programme of the Southern Milky Way for the detection of H II regions was initiated at Mount Stromlo Observatory by Professor B. J. Bok. This programme was carried out with a Meinel-Pearson 8-inch $f/11$ field Schmidt which was mounted as a counterweight to the 6-inch Farnham refractor used as the guiding telescope. The camera was delivered to Mount Stromlo in December 1957, when observations were commenced, the Milky Way programme being completed in April 1959.

Optical quality of photographic images depends in large part upon the quality of the objective filters used in the particular survey. The filters used here were Chance OR1 with Kodak 103a-E emulsion for the H α plates, and Chance OY1 with Kodak 103a-D emulsion for the yellow comparison plates. The glass disks, each 8.25 inches in diameter, were 8 mm (OR1) and 5 mm (OY1) thick. After final adjustment of the camera it was found that the smallest well-exposed images on the 103a-E emulsion were 17 microns in diameter. This figure was regarded as acceptable in view of the limiting resolution imposed by the emulsion.

The measured colour transmissions of the filters are given in Table I.

TABLE I

| Filter | Wavelength A | H α | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 5600 | 5800 | 6000 | 6200 | 6400 | 6563 | 6600 |
| Chance OR1, 9 mm | Transmission | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.5 | 52 | 61 |
| Chance OY1, 5 mm | (per cent) | 0 | 48 | 83 | 88 | 86 | | 88 |

At wavelengths of 6300 A and 6364 A, where prominent night sky lines of [O I] occur, the transmission of the OR1 filter was less than 2 per cent.

The survey was carried out in two parts: in 1958, H α and comparison plates were obtained on 26 centres of the region along the Lund galactic plane commencing at $l = 190^\circ$ and extending to $l = 12^\circ$ through southern declinations, together with 26 North and 26 South plates centred at $b = \pm 9^\circ$. The plate centres are 7 degrees apart in longitude and the diameter of the coma-free field is 12 degrees. The area of the sky surveyed, then, is 194 degrees long and a maximum of 30 degrees wide.

The majority of the plates were obtained by Rodgers, the remainder by Campbell. The possible H II regions were detected by a blink comparison of the H α and yellow plates. The plate pairs were exposed to approximately the same limiting stellar magnitude, which is near 14 on the visual scale. The exposure times averaged 20 minutes for the red plates and 7 minutes for the yellow. The blinking technique was preferred to the "negative-positive superposition" method used by Gum (1), being simpler and one that takes advantage of the excellent optical quality of the camera which may otherwise be lost in any copying process. The plates were blinked by Whiteoak, Rodgers and Campbell, and the positions, dimensions and estimated brightnesses of the H II regions are given in Tables II and III.

The columns of the Tables are:

1. Current catalogue number.
2. New galactic longitude, l^{II} .
3. New galactic latitude, b^{II} .
4. Old galactic longitude, l^{I} .
5. Old galactic latitude, b^{I} .
6. Right ascension, α_{1950} .
7. Declination, δ_{1950} .
8. Dimensions (minutes of arc).
9. Estimated brightness on a scale of bright (b), medium (m), or faint (f).
10. The number of the object in other catalogues.

The tables are followed by a list of remarks concerning individual nebulae. The coordinates have an estimated accuracy of ± 3 min of arc in right ascension and declination. Comparison is made with surveys of Gum (1), Sharpless (2), NGC (3), Hase and Shajn (4), and Bok, Bester and Wade (5). NGC or IC numbers in parentheses refer to clusters in emission regions. Catalogues in column 10 are designated thus: HS: Hase and Shajn; E: Sharpless; BBW: Bok, Bester and Wade; and G: Gum. Reduction from equatorial coordinates was effected using the computer SILLIAC of the University of Sydney.

Table II contains regions with dimensions greater than 4 min of arc, which are unambiguously H II regions. Table III contains objects with diameters less than 4 minutes, found to be bright on the H α plates, some of which are stellar or semi-stellar and may include emission-line B stars, planetary nebulae, Wolf-Rayet stars or variable stars. The known variables listed in the Variable Star Catalogue of B. V. Kukarkin *et al.* (6) and detected in the survey have been omitted from Table III. In the higher latitude fields, only objects definitely found to be H II regions are noted in Table II.

It is our experience that in this survey we have reached fainter limiting emission measures in a given region of the sky than did Gum, primarily because of the increase in resolution of our camera. This has resulted in the detection of large areas of faint diffuse emission particularly in the region of Vela-Puppis. Gum (7) discovered large areas of H α emission in Vela and Puppis, and Abt, Morgan and Strömgren (8) photographed this object at low altitude with an 8-inch, $f/1$ Schmidt camera. The nebula as defined by the latter work is inside the area of the present survey. We have found that the outlying fragments in Antlia and Pyxis are in fact joined to the brighter main body of the nebulae in Vela and Puppis, that faint emission fills the shell structure of the brighter part of the nebula near $07^{\text{h}} 50^{\text{m}}$; -45° , and that there are extensions to the nebula,

to the outer parts in Antlia and Pyxis, near δ Canis Majoris, and near the galactic equator to longitude 249° . The overall dimensions of the nebula then become $27^\circ \times 42^\circ$, elongated along the galactic plane and symmetrical about it. Considerable difficulty lies in the adequate description and cataloguing of this nebula due to its size and complex brightness distribution. For this reason Table II lists only the extensions of the Vela-Puppis nebula found here but not described by Gum (9) or in the Yerkes survey of Abt, Morgan and Strömgen.

To give pictorial representation of these nebulae, Mount Stromlo Observatory is preparing a complete $H\alpha$ atlas of the region surveyed, together with key charts giving right ascension, declination and new galactic coordinates based on the recent recommendations of the Commission 33b of the International Astronomical Union.

TABLE II

Table of regions greater than $4'$ diam

| o. | l^{II} | b^{II} | l^{I} | b^{I} | α_{1950} | δ_{1950} | Dimen- sions (min of arc) | Bright- ness | Comparison |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 223.0 →226.9 | -1.5 →+0.3 | 190.7 →194.6 | -0.2 →+1.1 | 07 02 →07 14 | -09 30 →-12 24 | 150×150 | m | NGC 2327; HS 111, 113, 114; G 2, 3 |
| 2 | 223.8 | -1.9 | 191.5 | -0.6 | 07 02 | -10 27 | 14×14 | b | IC 2177; HS 109; G |
| 4 | 224.4 | +3.2 | 192.1 | +4.6 | 07 21.5 | -08 30 | 60×60 | f | |
| 5 | 227.8 | -0.2 | 195.5 | +1.1 | 07 16.1 | -13 09 | 8×8 | b | NGC 2359; HS 116; G 4 |
| 6 | 231.6 | -4.3 | 199.2 | -3.1 | 07 08.0 | -18 24 | 12×10 | b | G 5 |
| 7 | 232.6 | +0.9 | 200.3 | +2.2 | 07 29.5 | -16 51 | 17×15 | m | (NGC 2409)?; G 6 |
| 9 | 234.4 | -12.2 | 201.9 | -11.0 | 06 43 | -24 20 | 90×30 | f | |
| 10 | 234.4 | -0.2 | 202.1 | +1.0 | 07 29.0 | -18 54 | 18×14 | f | |
| 11 | 234.6 | -10.0 | 202.1 | -8.8 | 06 52 | -23 35 | 60×20 | f | |
| 12 | 234.7 | +0.9 | 202.4 | +2.1 | 07 33.7 | -18 42 | 6×3 | b | G 7 |
| 13 | 234.8 | -0.1 | 202.5 | +1.1 | 07 30.1 | -19 18 | 12×10 | m | |
| 14 | 235.6 | -4.1 | 203.2 | -2.9 | 07 17.0 | -21 50 | 6×4 | m | (NGC 2367) |
| 15 | 237.5 | -7.3 | 205.0 | -6.2 | 07 08 | -25 00 | 300×300 | f | |
| 16 | 243.3 | +0.6 | 211.0 | +1.6 | 07 51.2 | -26 15 | 33×33 | b | (NGC 2467); G 9 |
| 19 | 253.8 | -0.5 | 221.5 | +0.4 | 08 13.5 | -35 42 | 48×40 | b | G 10 |
| 20 | 254.5 | 0.0 | 222.2 | +0.9 | 08 17.5 | -36 00 | 10×10 | m | NGC 2579; G 11 |
| 22 | 258.1 | +12.1 | 222.1 | +12.9 | 09 13.5 | -31 10 | 45×45 | m | |
| 27 | 260.1 | +0.5 | 227.8 | +1.3 | 08 36.5 | -40 12 | 100×100 | m | G 14 |
| 32 | 261.6 | +0.9 | 229.3 | +1.6 | 08 43.0 | -41 09 | 27×27 | m | G 15 |
| 33 | 263.0 | +1.4 | 230.7 | +2.1 | 08 49.5 | -41 54 | 95×80 | m | G 17 |
| 35 | 264.6 | +0.1 | 232.3 | +0.8 | 08 49.7 | -43 55 | 30×30 | m | G 18 |
| 36 | 265.2 | +1.4 | 232.9 | +2.1 | 08 57.5 | -43 33 | 12×6 | m | G 20 |
| 37 | 267.0 | +0.1 | 234.7 | +0.7 | 08 58.5 | -45 45 | 13×3 | f | Part of NGC 2736 |
| 38 | 268.0 | -1.0 | 235.7 | -0.5 | 08 57.5 | -47 16 | 40×40 | m | G 22, 23 24, |
| 40 | 269.3 | -1.4 | 236.9 | -0.8 | 09 01.0 | -48 27 | 8×8 | b | G 25 |
| 41 | 270.3 | +0.8 | 238.0 | +1.3 | 09 14.8 | -47 45 | 8×4 | m | |
| 42 | 274.1 | -1.3 | 241.8 | -0.9 | 09 22.4 | -51 54 | 9×7 | b | G 26 |
| 45 | 282.2 | -0.1 | 249.9 | +0.1 | 10 10.0 | -56 09 | 16×16 | f | |
| 46 | 282.4 | -1.3 | 250.0 | -1.1 | 10 06.0 | -57 15 | 15×15 | f | |
| 47 | 283.0 | -2.7 | 250.6 | -2.5 | 10 03.5 | -58 42 | 25×20 | m | |
| 48 | 283.5 | -1.0 | 251.1 | -0.8 | 10 14.0 | -57 36 | 15×10 | b | NGC 3199; G 28 |
| 49 | 284.3 | -0.3 | 252.0 | -0.2 | 10 22 | -57 27 | 90×35 | b | (NGC 3247); G 29 |
| 50 | 284.3 | +0.4 | 252.0 | +0.5 | 10 24.5 | -56 54 | 12×12 | m | |
| 51 | 286.0 | +0.5 | 253.7 | +0.5 | 10 36.1 | -57 42 | 12×12 | b | |
| 52 | 287.2 | +0.4 | 254.9 | +0.5 | 10 43.5 | -58 18 | 15×15 | b | BBW 25500; G 32 |
| 53 | 287.4 | -0.9 | 255.0 | -0.8 | 10 40 | -59 30 | 210×210 | vb | NGC 3293, 3324, 337 IC 2599; BBW |
| 54 | { 288.8 →289.4 →291.1 | { +0.7 →-2.1 →-0.3 | { 256.5 →257.0 →258.8 | { +0.8 →-2.1 →-0.4 | { 10 56 →10 50 →11 09 | { -58 42 →-61 30 →-60 36 | 210×60 | m | 25500; G 30, 31, 3; (NGC 3503)? (NGC 3572)? G 34, a, b, 3 36, 37 |
| 55 | 290.4 | -3.0 | 258.0 | -3.0 | 10 54.2 | -62 45 | 8×8 | m | |
| 57 | 291.6 | -0.5 | 259.3 | -0.5 | 11 12.5 | -60 56 | 170×40 | m | NGC 3603; G 38, a, 1 |

TABLE II—continued

| No. | μ | $\delta\mu$ | μ | $\delta\mu$ | α_{1950} | δ_{1950} | Dimen- sions | Bright- ness | Comparison |
|-----|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| | | | | | h m | $^{\circ}$ $'$ | (min of arc) | | |
| 58 | 292.4 | - 4.9 | 260.0 | - 5.0 | 11 04.3 | -65 18 | 7×7 | m | |
| 59 | 293.0 | + 4.5 | 260.8 | + 4.4 | 11 35 | -56 40 | 180×150 | m | |
| 60 | 293.7 | - 1.4 | 261.4 | - 1.5 | 11 26.5 | -62 30 | 50×50 | b | IC 2872; BBW 2620 G 39, 40 |
| 61 | 294.2 | - 2.3 | 261.8 | - 2.4 | 11 28.3 | -63 30 | 15×15 | b | G 41 |
| 62 | 294.8 | - 1.5 | 262.4 | - 1.6 | 11 35 | -62 54 | 80×80 | b | IC 2944, 8; BBW 26201; G 42 |
| 63 | 296.7 | + 7.1 | 264.6 | + 6.9 | 12 05 | -55 00 | 250×40 | f | |
| | →299.5 | →+13.5 | →267.6 | →+13.2 | →12 28 | →-49 00 | | | |
| 65 | 301.0 | + 1.2 | 268.7 | + 0.9 | 12 31.5 | -61 18 | 11×6 | m | G 43 |
| 68 | 301.7 | + 1.0 | 269.4 | + 0.7 | 12 37.3 | -61 36 | 15×15 | f | |
| 69 | 302.2 | + 0.3 | 269.9 | 0.0 | 12 41.5 | -62 18 | 5×3 | m | G 45 |
| 74 | 305.2 | 0.0 | 272.9 | - 0.4 | 13 07.8 | -62 33 | 15×12 | f | |
| 75 | 306.3 | + 0.2 | 273.9 | - 0.2 | 13 16.5 | -62 15 | 18×13 | m | BBW 27300; G 48a |
| 78 | 307.9 | + 0.2 | 275.6 | - 0.3 | 13 30.5 | -62 00 | 45×30 | f | BBW 27500; G 48b |
| 79 | 308.7 | + 0.6 | 276.4 | + 0.1 | 13 36.5 | -61 30 | 9×5 | m | BBW 27600; G 48c |
| 80 | 309.3 | - 0.5 | 277.0 | - 1.0 | 13 43.5 | -62 24 | 21×10 | m | BBW 27700; G 48d |
| 82 | 311.0 | + 0.4 | 278.7 | - 0.2 | 13 55.7 | -61 12 | 5×4 | b | |
| 83 | 311.9 | - 0.5 | 279.6 | - 1.1 | 14 05.0 | -61 50 | 60×50 | f | BBW 27901 |
| 85 | 313.5 | - 0.4 | 281.1 | - 1.0 | 14 17.0 | -61 10 | 25×20 | f | BBW 28100 |
| 91 | 321.2 | - 0.5 | 288.8 | - 1.3 | 15 12.5 | -58 01 | 11×10 | f | BBW 28801 |
| 92 | 322.2 | + 0.6 | 289.9 | - 0.2 | 15 14.5 | -56 30 | 8×5 | f | BBW 28900 |
| 94 | 326.2 | + 0.9 | 293.9 | 0.0 | 15 37.0 | -54 00 | 20×20 | f | BBW 29400a |
| 97 | 327.1 | - 0.5 | 294.8 | - 1.4 | 15 47.7 | -54 36 | 6×5 | m | BBW 29401 |
| 98 | 327.6 | - 0.8 | 295.3 | - 1.7 | 15 51.5 | -54 30 | 6×5 | b | BBW 29501; G 49 |
| 102 | 331.9 | - 1.0 | 299.6 | - 2.0 | 16 14.0 | -51 48 | 12×8 | b | BBW 29902 |
| 103 | 332.4 | - 0.4 | 300.1 | - 1.4 | 16 13.3 | -51 00 | 5×3 | b | |
| 104 | 332.9 | - 1.4 | 300.5 | - 2.4 | 16 20.2 | -51 24 | 20×20 | m | |
| 105 | 332.9 | + 1.8 | 300.6 | + 0.8 | 16 06.3 | -49 00 | 45×35 | b | BBW 30000; G 51 |
| 106 | 332.9 | - 0.6 | 300.6 | - 1.7 | 16 17.0 | -50 48 | 35×20 | m | |
| 107 | 336.4 | - 0.2 | 304.0 | - 1.3 | 16 29.8 | -48 03 | 8×4 | b | NGC 6164, 5; G 52 |
| 108 | 336.5 | - 1.3 | 304.1 | - 2.3 | 16 35.0 | -48 40 | 210×120 | f | (NGC 6193); BBW 30402; G 53 |
| 110 | 340.9 | - 0.8 | 308.6 | - 1.9 | 16 50.0 | -45 00 | 7×3 | b | G 54 |
| 111 | 341.1 | - 1.0 | 308.8 | - 2.2 | 16 51.5 | -45 00 | 5×3 | b | G 54 |
| 113 | 342.7 | + 1.8 | 310.4 | + 0.6 | 16 45 | -42 00 | 360×300 | m | (NGC 6231); BBW 31100; G 55 |
| 114 | 343.9 | - 4.7 | 311.5 | - 5.9 | 17 18 | -45 00 | 330×330 | f | |
| 119 | 347.7 | + 1.9 | 315.4 | + 0.7 | 17 01.3 | -38 00 | 180×145 | m | (NGC 6281); BBW 31500; G 57, a, b; E 1 |
| 120 | 348.3 | + 0.5 | 316.0 | - 0.8 | 17 09.0 | -38 24 | 6×6 | b | G 58; E 2 |
| 123 | 349.5 | - 0.8 | 317.2 | - 2.1 | 17 17.8 | -38 09 | 75×75 | f | NGC 6337; G 59; E |
| 125 | 350.0 | + 0.2 | 317.7 | - 1.0 | 17 15.0 | -37 09 | 8×8 | f | |
| 126 | 350.6 | + 1.0 | 318.2 | - 0.3 | 17 13.5 | -36 18 | 16×4 | m | BBW 31800a |
| 127 | 351.4 | + 0.7 | 319.1 | - 0.6 | 17 17.0 | -35 48 | 50×25 | b | NGC 6334; BBW 31800b; E 7; HS 119; G 61, 62, 63, 64a, b, c |
| 128 | 351.4 | - 0.1 | 319.1 | - 1.4 | 17 20.4 | -36 15 | 10×10 | f | |
| 129 | 351.9 | + 12.7 | 319.7 | + 11.4 | 16 34.0 | -28 00 | 180×180 | m | |
| 130 | 352.4 | + 2.1 | 320.1 | + 0.8 | 17 14.2 | -34 06 | 30×20 | m | E 4 |
| 131 | 353.2 | + 0.7 | 320.9 | - 0.6 | 17 22 | -34 18 | 170×55 | b | (NGC 6357); BBW 32100; HS 120; E G 66 |
| 132 | 355.4 | + 0.2 | 323.1 | - 1.1 | 17 30 | -32 42 | 110×80 | m | (NGC 6383); BBW 32301; HS 121; E 11; G 67 |
| 133 | 355.9 | + 1.5 | 323.6 | + 0.2 | 17 26.0 | -31 36 | 45×40 | m | BBW 32300; E 10; G 68 |
| 134 | 358.5 | - 1.9 | 326.2 | - 3.3 | 17 46.1 | -31 14 | 60×50 | m | BBW 32603; E 17; G 69 |
| 137 | 359.8 | - 0.2 | 327.4 | - 1.6 | 17 42.6 | -29 18 | 18×18 | b | BBW 32801; E 13 |
| 138 | 000.1 | + 0.2 | 327.7 | - 1.2 | 17 41.7 | -28 49 | 8×4 | m | E 12 |
| 140 | 000.2 | - 0.4 | 327.8 | - 1.8 | 17 44.2 | -29 02 | 12×12 | f | BBW 32701; E 16 |
| 141 | 000.4 | - 0.2 | 328.0 | - 1.6 | 17 44.0 | -28 46 | 6×4 | f | E 15 |
| 143 | 003.5 | + 2.1 | 331.2 | + 0.7 | 17 42.5 | -24 54 | 7×6 | m | Near NGC 6432 |

TABLE II—*continued*

| No. | l_{II} | b_{II} | l_I | b_I | α_{1950} | δ_{1950} | Dimen- sions (min of arc) | Bright- ness | Comparison |
|-----|----------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 144 | 004.4 | + 0.5 | 332.1 | - 1.0 | 17 50.7 | -25 00 | 85 × 65 | f | BBW 33201; HS 123; E 19; G 71 |
| 145 | 006.6 | + 0.1 | 334.3 | - 1.3 | 17 57 | -23 15 | 90 × 35 | f | HS 124; E 20; G 74a, b |
| 146 | 006.6 | - 1.5 | 334.3 | - 2.9 | 18 03 | -24 00 | 120 × 90 | b | NGC 6523(M8), 6559; BBW 33402; HS 126; E 23, 27, 29, 30; G 72, 75 |
| 147 | 007.2 | - 0.2 | 334.9 | - 1.7 | 17 59.5 | -22 54 | 16 × 16 | b | NGC 6514 (M 20); HS 125; E 22; G 76 |
| 149 | 008.7 | - 0.6 | 336.4 | - 2.0 | 18 04.0 | -21 45 | 120 × 30 | m | HS 129; E 24; G 77a |
| 151 | 011.0 | - 1.8 | 338.6 | - 3.3 | 18 13.5 | -20 25 | 100 × 35 | f | NGC 6526; HS 134; E 32, 33; G 77b |
| 153 | 012.2 | - 1.8 | 339.9 | - 3.3 | 18 16.0 | -19 20 | 60 × 20 | f | (IC 1283, 4); BBW 33903; HS 140; E 39; G 78 |
| 154 | 012.7 | + 2.0 | 340.4 | + 0.5 | 18 03.0 | -17 00 | 40 × 30 | f | HS 133; E 31 |
| 155 | 012.9 | + 0.3 | 340.6 | - 1.1 | 18 09.3 | -17 41 | 10 × 10 | m | HS 136; E 34 |
| 156 | 013.7 | - 0.8 | 341.4 | - 2.2 | 18 15.0 | -17 30 | 50 × 50 | f | (IC 4701); BBW |
| 157 | 014.3 | + 0.1 | 342.0 | - 1.4 | 18 13.2 | -16 36 | 60 × 60 | b | 34101; HS 137; E 35; G 79 |
| 158 | 015.2 | + 3.3 | 342.9 | + 1.8 | 18 03.5 | -14 12 | 23 × 23 | m | BBW 34201; HS 128; E 25; G 80 |
| 159 | 015.3 | - 1.8 | 343.0 | - 3.3 | 18 22.0 | -16 36 | 15 × 15 | m | NGC 6618; (IC 4706, 7); BBW 34202; |
| 160 | 015.4 | - 0.8 | 343.1 | - 2.3 | 18 18.5 | -16 00 | 70 × 60 | b | HS 144, 145; E 43; G 81a, b |
| 161 | 016.1 | - 0.3 | 343.8 | - 1.7 | 18 18.0 | -15 09 | 80 × 40 | m | HS 143 |
| 162 | 016.7 | - 0.5 | 344.4 | - 1.9 | 18 20.0 | -14 40 | 22 × 10 | b | BBW 34401; HS 146; E 44; G 82 |
| 163 | 016.9 | - 2.3 | 344.6 | - 3.8 | 18 27.1 | -15 24 | 10 × 9 | m | HS 148; E 46 |
| 164 | 016.9 | - 1.2 | 344.6 | - 2.7 | 18 23.0 | -14 51 | 8 × 6 | b | NGC 6611; BBW |
| 165 | 017.0 | + 0.8 | 344.6 | - 0.7 | 18 16 | -13 54 | 90 × 66 | b | 34400; HS 142; E 42; G 83 |
| 166 | 018.4 | - 0.3 | 346.1 | - 1.8 | 18 22.6 | -13 09 | 15 × 15 | f | HS 147; E 45 |
| 167 | 019.0 | + 1.3 | 346.6 | - 0.2 | 18 18 | -11 54 | 180 × 90 | m | (NGC 6604); BBW 34600; E 41; G 84, 85 |
| 169 | 022.0 | + 0.1 | 349.7 | - 1.4 | 18 28.2 | -09 48 | 7 × 7 | m | HS 150; E 48 |
| 170 | 022.6 | + 0.3 | 350.3 | - 1.2 | 18 28.5 | -09 09 | 7 × 5 | f | |
| 171 | 023.2 | + 0.6 | 350.9 | - 0.9 | 18 28.6 | -08 27 | 5 × 5 | m | HS 151; E 49 |
| 172 | 024.6 | - 0.1 | 352.3 | - 1.6 | 18 33.8 | -07 32 | 7 × 7 | f | HS 155?; E 53 |
| 173 | 025.4 | + 0.2 | 353.1 | - 1.2 | 18 34.0 | -06 41 | 17 × 17 | m | BBW 35201; HS 154; E 52 |
| 174 | 028.8 | + 3.4 | 356.5 | + 1.9 | 18 29.2 | -02 13 | 5 × 4 | f | HS 152 |
| 175 | 029.1 | - 0.7 | 356.8 | - 2.1 | 18 44.2 | -03 48 | 7 × 5 | m | HS 159; E 57 |
| 176 | 030.5 | + 0.4 | 358.2 | - 1.0 | 18 42.7 | -02 04 | 8 × 8 | m | HS 158; E 56 |
| 177 | 031.9 | + 1.4 | 359.6 | 0.0 | 18 41.8 | -00 24 | 12 × 12 | m | HS 156; E 55 |
| 179 | 036.4 | - 1.7 | 004.1 | - 3.1 | 19 01.2 | +02 09 | 20 × 15 | f | |
| 181 | 038.8 | + 2.0 | 006.5 | + 0.6 | 18 52.3 | +06 00 | 5 × 5 | f | |

TABLE III

List of possible regions less than 4' diam.

| No. | l_{II} | b_{II} | l_I | b_I | α_{1950} | δ_{1950} | Dimen- sions | Bright- ness | Comparison |
|-----|----------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 224.2 | +1.2 | 191.9 | +2.5 | 07 14.0 | -09 18 | 4 × 4 | b | HS 115 |
| 8 | 233.9 | -0.1 | 201.6 | +1.1 | 07 28.3 | -18 27 | 3 × 2 | b | |
| 17 | 243.5 | -1.0 | 211.1 | 0.0 | 07 45.4 | -27 13 | 2 × 2 | b | |
| 18 | 250.3 | -2.2 | 218.0 | -1.3 | 07 57.2 | -33 42 | 1 × 1 | b | |
| 21 | 257.6 | +0.6 | 225.3 | +1.4 | 08 28.8 | -38 10 | 1 × 1 | b | |

TABLE III—continued

| o. | l _{II} | b _{II} | l _I | b _I | α_{1950} | | δ_{1950} | Dimen- sions | Bright- ness | Comparison |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| | | | | | h m | ° ' (min of arc) | | | | |
| 23 | 258.5 | +1.4 | 226.2 | +2.2 | 08 35.0 | —38 21 | 2 × 1 | b | | |
| 24 | 258.7 | —1.4 | 226.3 | —0.7 | 08 23.6 | —40 12 | 3 × 2 | f | | |
| 25 | 259.2 | +1.3 | 227.0 | +2.1 | 08 36.9 | —39 02 | 2 × 1 | b | | |
| 26 | 259.7 | +2.9 | 227.5 | +3.6 | 08 44.6 | —38 27 | 3 × 3 | m | | |
| 28 | 260.1 | —3.4 | 227.8 | —2.7 | 08 19.6 | —42 33 | 2 × 1 | b | | |
| 29 | 260.2 | —3.3 | 227.8 | —2.6 | 08 20.0 | —42 32 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 30 | 260.2 | —3.1 | 227.9 | —2.4 | 08 21.1 | —42 29 | 2 × 2 | b | G 13 | |
| 31 | 260.7 | —3.2 | 228.4 | —2.5 | 08 22.3 | —42 55 | 3 × 2 | b | | |
| 34 | 264.4 | +1.4 | 232.1 | +2.0 | 08 54.4 | —42 56 | 2 × 2 | b | G 19 | |
| 39 | 269.2 | —1.1 | 236.8 | —0.6 | 09 01.9 | —48 12 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 43 | 277.2 | —3.8 | 244.8 | —3.5 | 09 25.5 | —55 54 | 2 × 2 | b | NGC 2899; G 27 | |
| 44 | 277.8 | —3.6 | 245.4 | —3.3 | 09 29.6 | —56.05 | 2 × 2 | f | | |
| 56 | 291.1 | —2.1 | 258.7 | —2.1 | 11 03.3 | —62 12 | 2 × 1 | m | | |
| 54 | 299.4 | —0.3 | 267.0 | —0.6 | 12 16.7 | —62 41 | 3 × 2 | b | | |
| 56 | 301.1 | +0.9 | 268.8 | +0.6 | 12 32.6 | —61 39 | 2 × 1 | m | G 44 | |
| 57 | 301.2 | +0.8 | 268.9 | +0.5 | 12 33.0 | —61 45 | 4 × 4 | m | | |
| 70 | 302.7 | —1.0 | 270.3 | —1.3 | 12 45.6 | —63 34 | 1 × 1 | b | | |
| 71 | 302.9 | +1.3 | 270.6 | +1.0 | 12 47.3 | —61 18 | 4 × 3 | b | G 46 | |
| 72 | 303.2 | +1.6 | 270.9 | +1.3 | 12 50.3 | —61 00 | 2 × 2 | f | | |
| 73 | 303.4 | +1.4 | 271.1 | +1.0 | 12 52.0 | —61 12 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 76 | 307.2 | —3.5 | 274.8 | —3.9 | 13 29.8 | —65 45 | 3 × 2 | b | NGC 5189; G 47 | |
| 77 | 307.6 | —5.0 | 275.1 | —5.4 | 13 35.4 | —67 10 | 1 × 1 | b | | |
| 81 | 310.6 | +0.6 | 278.3 | +0.1 | 13 51.9 | —61 06 | 1 × 1 | m | | |
| 84 | 312.6 | —2.7 | 280.2 | —3.3 | 14 16.4 | —63 40 | 1 × 1 | m | | |
| 86 | 315.0 | —2.3 | 282.7 | —3.0 | 14 35.5 | —62 27 | 3 × 3 | m | | |
| 87 | 320.2 | +0.8 | 287.9 | +0.1 | 15 01.0 | —57 19 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 88 | 320.2 | +0.5 | 287.9 | —0.3 | 15 02.7 | —57 36 | 3 × 2 | b | | |
| 89 | 320.4 | —1.0 | 288.1 | —1.7 | 15 09.5 | —58 46 | 4 × 4 | f | | |
| 90 | 321.0 | +2.2 | 288.7 | +1.4 | 15 01.5 | —55 46 | 0.5 × 0.5 | m | | |
| 93 | 322.6 | —2.5 | 290.2 | —3.3 | 15 29.7 | —58 54 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 95 | 326.7 | +0.8 | 294.4 | —0.1 | 15 39.7 | —53 47 | 3 × 2 | b | BBW 29400 c | |
| 96 | 326.9 | —1.0 | 294.6 | —1.9 | 15 48.9 | —55 06 | 2 × 2 | f | | |
| 99 | 328.7 | —0.5 | 296.3 | —1.4 | 15 55.8 | —53 35 | 4 × 2 | b | G 50 | |
| 00 | 329.1 | +2.0 | 296.8 | +1.0 | 15 47.7 | —51 22 | 1 × 1 | m | | |
| 01 | 331.7 | —1.0 | 299.3 | —1.9 | 16 12.6 | —51 54 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 09 | 339.7 | —0.3 | 307.3 | —1.4 | 16 43.0 | —45 39 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 12 | 341.7 | +5.6 | 309.5 | +4.4 | 16 27.0 | —40 12 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 15 | 344.4 | +7.3 | 312.1 | +6.1 | 16 29.6 | —37 06 | 4 × 2 | m | | |
| 17 | 345.5 | —1.0 | 313.1 | —2.2 | 17 06.2 | —41 33 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 18 | 347.3 | —0.5 | 315.0 | —1.8 | 17 10.0 | —39 48 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 21 | 348.4 | —1.1 | 316.0 | —2.3 | 17 15.5 | —39 15 | 3 × 2 | m | E 5 | |
| 22 | 348.9 | —1.1 | 316.5 | —2.4 | 17 17.1 | —38 54 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 24 | 349.6 | +1.1 | 317.3 | —0.2 | 17 10.4 | —37 00 | 3 × 2 | m | NGC 6302; E 3; G 61 | |
| 35 | 359.0 | —0.7 | 326.6 | —2.0 | 17 42.4 | —30 12 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 36 | 359.0 | —3.6 | 326.7 | —5.0 | 17 54.4 | —31 40 | 1 × 1 | m | | |
| 39 | 000.1 | —0.3 | 327.8 | —1.7 | 17 43.8 | —29 02 | 2 × 2 | m | E 14 | |
| 42 | 000.6 | —0.7 | 328.3 | —2.1 | 17 46.5 | —28 50 | 2 × 2 | b | E 18 | |
| 48 | 008.2 | +0.6 | 335.9 | —0.8 | 17 58.5 | —21 35 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 50 | 009.3 | +0.3 | 337.0 | —1.2 | 18 02.1 | —20 48 | 2 × 2 | b | | |
| 52 | 012.2 | +4.3 | 339.9 | +2.9 | 17 53.3 | —16 19 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 68 | 021.3 | +2.5 | 349.0 | +1.0 | 18 18.0 | —09 16 | 1 × 1 | b | | |
| 78 | 036.3 | —1.2 | 004.0 | —2.6 | 18 59.2 | +02 19 | 2 × 2 | m | | |
| 30 | 038.4 | +3.5 | 006.0 | +2.1 | 18 46.3 | +06 19 | 1 × 1 | b | | |
| 32 | 040.0 | —1.3 | 007.7 | —2.7 | 19 06.3 | +05 32 | 3 × 3 | m | E 61 | |

Notes to Tables II and III

- 1 Horseshoe-shaped bright region 2° in diameter, with 8' × 5' concentration at 07^h 03^m.0, —12° 12'. Fainter region 150' diameter, centred on 07^h 08^m, —09° 30'.
- 2 Circular, connected to 1 by faint emission.
- 5 Circular region
- 6 Contains diffuse outer region.
- 7 Circular region.
- 9 Part of the Vela-Puppis Nebula ?
- 11 Part of Vela-Puppis ?
- 13 Circular region.

Notes to Tables II and III—continued

- 14 Possibly connected with Vela-Puppis. Possible concentration in 15.
 15 Loop, possibly connected with Vela-Puppis.
 16 Circular region.
 19 Large area with one bright edge.
 20 Surrounded by diffuse emission; could be associated with 19.
 22 Part of Vela-Puppis?
 27 Region showing structure.
 30 Two small regions $1' \times 1'$.
 31 Connected with Vela-Puppis?
 32 Circular region.
 33 Almost circular, with more intense area "comma"-shaped.
 36 Group of 3 bright regions—"S"-shaped.
 37 Filamentary.
 38 Emission region containing four concentrations at: $08^{\text{h}} 57^{\text{m}}.5, -47^{\circ} 16' (6' \times 4')$; $08^{\text{h}} 57^{\text{m}}.7, -47^{\circ} 22' (3' \times 2')$; $08^{\text{h}} 58^{\text{m}}.0, -47^{\circ} 08' (9' \times 7')$; and $08^{\text{h}} 58^{\text{m}}.4, -47^{\circ} 20' (12' \times 9')$.
 40 Bright region possibly associated with diffuse surrounding background emission.
 42 Circular.
 43 Stellar-like.
 48 Bright crescent shape.
 49 Emission region outlying η Carina nebula.
 50 Possibly associated with 49.
 51 Bright knot possibly separated from main η Carina nebula by obscuration.
 52 Bright knot in η Carina nebula separated from main region by absorption.
 53 Main irregular η Carina nebula. Boundaries at $10^{\text{h}} 28^{\text{m}}, -58^{\circ}$; $10^{\text{h}} 55^{\text{m}}, -58^{\circ} 18'$; $10^{\text{h}} 27^{\text{m}}, -60^{\circ} 48'$.
 54 Outlying η Carina, with concentrations at: $10^{\text{h}} 57^{\text{m}}.5, -61^{\circ} 00' (40' \times 20')$; $10^{\text{h}} 58^{\text{m}}.0, -59^{\circ} 20' (70' \times 40')$ (filamentary); $11^{\text{h}} 08^{\text{m}}.0, -59^{\circ} 54' (25' \times 25')$; $11^{\text{h}} 10^{\text{m}}.5, -58^{\circ} 30' (25' \times 10')$.
 55 Circular region, appears to have central star; not part of η Carina.
 57 Appears obscuration-bounded and contains bright crescent-shaped region $50' \times 20'$.
 59 3° diameter loop.
 60 Outlying part of λ Cen nebula. Contains bright regions centred at: $11^{\text{h}} 26^{\text{m}}.5, -62^{\circ} 21' (21' \times 18')$; $11^{\text{h}} 26^{\text{m}}.5, -62^{\circ} 42' (15' \times 10')$.
 61 Circular region near λ Cen nebula.
 62 Main λ Cen nebula, uneven intensity.
 63 Large band of emission.
 65 Region has diffuse edges.
 74 Crescent-shaped.
 75 Diffuse edges.
 76 Planetary?
 78 Brighter central region ($10' \times 6'$).
 82 Circular.
 85 Possibly obscuration bound.
 86 Crescent-shaped.
 91 Possibly obscuration bound.
 93 Like a planetary in appearance.
 94 Circular and filamentary.
 96 Appears to be surrounding a star.
 98 Appears to be distributed about a faint central star.
 100 Stellar-like.
 101 Stellar-like.
 106 Contains two bright areas: $16^{\text{h}} 15^{\text{m}}.5, -50^{\circ} 51' (20' \times 7')$; $16^{\text{h}} 17^{\text{m}}.0, -50^{\circ} 42' (12' \times 12')$.
 107 Bright region near 108.
 108 Irregular intensity variation with bright region at $16^{\text{h}} 36^{\text{m}}, -48^{\circ} 30' (60' \times 60')$.
 109 Stellar-like.
 110 Could be connected to 113 by faint emission.
 111 Near 110, possibly connected.
 113 Large loop of ionization in region of fainter emission. Boundaries: ($16^{\text{h}} 37^{\text{m}}, -41^{\circ} 50'$) to ($16^{\text{h}} 58^{\text{m}}, -41^{\circ} 30'$); and ($16^{\text{h}} 50^{\text{m}}, -43^{\circ} 30'$) to ($16^{\text{h}} 45^{\text{m}}, -39^{\circ} 40'$).
 114 Ring of emission $50'$ wide.
 116 Concentration inside 113.
 119 Filamentary, with bright concentration at $16^{\text{h}} 57^{\text{m}}.4, -38^{\circ} 13' (15' \times 15')$.
 120 Contains dark central rift.
 123 Loop.
 127 Faint extensions to $17^{\text{h}} 10^{\text{m}}, -35^{\circ} 30'$. Composed mainly of four bright concentrations.
 129 Region contains the star τ Sco.
 130 Appears to be a more centred region of a large area of diffuse emission.
 131 Concentrations at: $17^{\text{h}} 21^{\text{m}}.0, -33^{\circ} 58' (30' \times 30')$; $17^{\text{h}} 21^{\text{m}}.8, -34^{\circ} 10' (9' \times 9')$; $17^{\text{h}} 23^{\text{m}}.1, -34^{\circ} 27' (6' \times 6')$; $17^{\text{h}} 23^{\text{m}}.9, -34^{\circ} 03' (5' \times 5')$.
 132 Crescent-shaped bright region with faint extensions to $17^{\text{h}} 35^{\text{m}}, -34^{\circ}$.
 133 Almost circular.

Notes to Tables II and III—continued

- 134 Circular.
 136 Stellar in appearance.
 137 Near galactic centre.
 138 Diffuse edges.
 140 Perhaps connected to 141.
 144 Circular.
 146 Main bright area divided in three, probably by obscuration, with centres: 18^h 01^m.8, -24° 12' (100' × 45'); 18^h 03^m.0, -23° 30' (45' × 45'); 18^h 06^m.5, -23° 50' (60' × 50').
 147 Almost circular.
 150 Stellar in appearance.
 151 Band of emission, one side bounded by heavy obscuration.
 152 Stellar in appearance.
 153 Faint region with bright area [18^h 14^m.7, -19° 40' (19' × 19')] at one end.
 155 Two concentrations: 18^h 08^m.9, -17° 36' (7' × 7'); 18^h 09^m.3, -17° 40' (8' × 5').
 156 Possibly local concentration of general diffuse emission present. Brighter region at 18^h 14^m.0, -17° 18' (40' × 20').
 157 Faint extensions to 18^h 01^m, -14° 00' (E 25); and 18^h 14^m, -17° 00'.
 159 Surrounded by diffuse emission.
 160 Surrounded by diffuse emission 40' wide.
 162 Oval-shaped, possible concentration of general diffuse emission present.
 165 Appears connected with adjacent regions by diffuse emission.
 166 Surrounded by diffuse emission.
 169 Circular region.
 175 Crescent-shaped.
 180 Stellar-like.

The majority of the nebulae listed in Tables II and III show complex structure over large areas. In part this complexity is due to overlying absorption. Thus in many cases the identification of individual exciting stars from existing spectral data is impossible; an example of this is the extremely faint nebulosity against which the Southern Coalsack is silhouetted. The dimensions of this nebulosity approximately 7 degrees in diameter, are similar to those of the whole concentration of B stars forming the I Crucis association, and it is probable that all the earlier stars of the association contribute to the excitation of the nebula.

Acknowledgments.—We wish to thank Professor B. J. Bok and Dr H. M. Johnson for their interest and stimulating advice during the course of this survey.

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1959 November 30.

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